

SPECIALIST ACCREDITATION IN ENDODONTICS

Aims of the accreditation process

The purpose of this accreditation process is to recommend suitable candidates to enter the dental specialist register maintained by the Singapore Dental Council.

Suitable candidates would need to demonstrate clinical expertise and quality of care consistent with that expected of an Endodontist practising in Singapore.

Pre-requisites

The candidate applying for accreditation in the specialty of Endodontics shall fulfil the following criteria:

- Successful completion of a formal basic specialist training (BST) programme of at least 36 months and attained a basic specialist qualification, e.g. MDS (Endodontics) (NUS) or its equivalent, which is recognised by the Dental Specialists Accreditation Board (DSAB).
- Completion of advanced specialty training (AST) shall be considered after at least two years of clinical practice in Endodontics following completion of basic specialty training (BST).
- Fulfilment of the core component in Continuing Professional Education (CPE) for specialists.
- Presentation of 15 cases as specified in Annex A and completion of a log of cases as specified in Annex B.
- Declaration that all cases used for this accreditation are managed and treated by the candidate.

The assessment of the candidate by the Endodontics Dental Specialist Accreditation Committee (DSAC) shall consist of two (2) sequential components:

- 1) Eligibility to sit for the Exit Interview through:
 - i. Fulfilment of the criteria as listed above
 - ii. Assessment of the Case Presentation (Annex A) and the Log Book (Annex B)
- 2) Exit interview of the eligible candidate (Annex C)

Advanced Speciality Training (AST) in Endodontics

It is recommended, although not compulsory, that the candidate works with a mentor during the AST. A mentor should provide guidance and timely feedback on the candidate's professional development.

Re-Supplication

Candidates re-supplicating after failing to meet the requirements of Eligibility or after failing the Exit Interview shall make good any shortcoming identified, as well as comply with further requirements which could include, but are not limited to, new treatment cases.

ANNEX A**Case Presentation**

The candidate shall present documentation for 15 completed cases. Cases must be started after the date of conferment of a DSAB recognised basic specialist qualification in Endodontics.

The candidate is advised to present the cases as a suitable proxy for evaluation of clinical expertise and quality of care provided. The prescribed format in Appendix 1 provides the framework for content. The candidate is strongly advised to write each case in good English and in a style consistent with a case report.

The candidate shall present 15 cases with a minimum of 1 year recall, using the following categories. The cases must include 1 case from each section of Categories A and B (numbers 1 – 10) and at least 1 case from Categories C and D. The remaining cases may be from any category.

A. Endodontic Emergencies

- 1) Endodontic emergency (severe pain, abscess)
- 2) Dental trauma

B. Non-Surgical Endodontic Therapy

- 3) Conventional root canal treatment; maxillary molar
- 4) Conventional root canal treatment; mandibular molar
- 5) Re-treatment
- 6) Vital pulp therapy
- 7) Root end closure
- 8) Complex dental anatomy
- 9) Endodontic complication (separated instruments, perforations)
- 10) Resorption (internal / external)

C. Surgical Endodontic Therapy

- 11) Apicoectomy
- 12) Other surgical procedure: root resection, exploration, surgical repair of resorption / perforation

D. Other Categories

- 13) Management of medically compromised patient
- 14) Non-vital bleaching
- 15) Multi-disciplinary (perio-endo, ortho-endo, prostho-endo)

The DSAC requires four (4) hard copies and one (1) soft copy of the case presentation.

Hard copies shall include high quality duplicated radiographs or digital printouts of radiographs plus supporting clinical pictures as appropriate. Please do not submit original copies.

The soft copy shall contain digitised images or digital radiographs and clinical pictures in high resolution JPEGs of not less than 600kb on CD-ROM or in a USB Thumb drive.

APPENDIX 1

CASE PRESENTATION

Case Number : **Log Book Serial Number** :
Patient Age : **Date Started** :
Patient Sex* : Male / Female **Date Finished** :

Procedure Category* :

*(*eg Convention Endodontic Therapy, Endodontic Emergency, Traumatic Injuries to Teeth, etc)*

The prescribed format provides the framework for content only. The candidate is strongly advised to write each case in good English and in a style consistent with a case report.

A. Tooth # (FDI notation):

B. CHIEF COMPLAINT:

C. MEDICAL HISTORY:

D. DENTAL HISTORY:

E. CLINICAL EVALUATION

1. EXAMINATION

2. DIAGNOSTIC TESTS

3. RADIOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

F. PRE-TREATMENT DIAGNOSIS

Pulpal:

Periradicular:

Others:

G. TREATMENT PLAN:

Recommended: Emergency:

Definitive:

Alternative:

Other Treatment Needs:

H. PROGNOSIS

I. CLINICAL PROCEDURES: Treatment Record

CANAL (M, D, B, L etc)	WORKING LENGTH	MASTER APICAL FILE SIZE (MAF)	OBTURATION MATERIALS	TECHNIQUES

J. POST-TREATMENT DIAGNOSIS (if different)

Pulpal:

Periradicular:

K. HISTOPATHOLOGIC DIAGNOSIS (if biopsied)

L. RECALLS (Last recall recorded must be a minimum of 1 year)

Date:

Date:

Date:

M. DISCUSSION

ANNEX B**The Log Book**

The candidate shall compile and submit a log of cases demonstrating the spectrum of clinical experience as described below.

A minimum of 200 cases with the appropriate recalls, inclusive of the following categories:

A. Endodontic Emergencies (minimum of 3 cases)

- Endodontic emergency (severe pain, abscess)
- Dental trauma

B. Non-Surgical Endodontic Therapy

- Re-treatment (minimum of 3 cases)
- Regenerative Endodontics (minimum of 3 cases)
 - vital pulp therapy
 - root end closure (apexogenesis /apexification / revascularization)
- Complex dental anatomy (minimum of 3 cases)
- Endodontic complications (minimum of 3 cases)
 - separated instrument
 - perforation
 - resorption (internal / external)

C. Surgical Endodontic Therapy (minimum of 3 cases)

- Apicoectomy
- Other surgical procedure: root resection, exploration, surgical repair of resorption / perforation

The Log Book shall represent a true and accurate record of all the patients seen and treated by the candidate after the date of conferment of DSAB-recognised basic specialist qualification in Endodontics.

The prescribed template in Appendix 2 provides the structure on which the candidate should build his/her Log Book.

The DSAC requires four (4) hard copies and one (1) soft copy of the Log Book. The soft copy shall be in a spreadsheet format e.g. Microsoft Excel on CD-ROM or USB Thumb drive.

APPENDIX 2

LOG BOOK

Serial No	Patient's clinic Reg No	Tooth #	Diagnosis & management	Date of Obturation (where applicable)	Type & Date of final restoration	Date of Recalls			
						< 6 months	6 months	1 year	> 1 year

ANNEX C

Exit Interview

The candidate shall present for an Exit Interview at a date and time stipulated by the DSAC.

The scope of the Exit Interview may include, but is not limited to:

- 1) Discussion of the various aspects of endodontic treatment and relevant literature
- 2) A PowerPoint presentation and discussion of up to 3 cases from the Case Presentations and/or Log Book. Study models are usually not required. The candidate will be informed of the selected cases at least 2 weeks before the Interview.

For audit purposes, the candidate may be required to produce the original patient treatment notes radiographs and any relevant photographs with a 48 hours' notice.